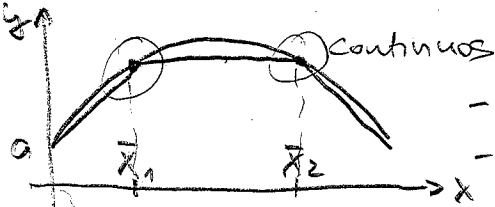


Notes on estimation

Spline $\rightarrow y = a + b_1x + b_2(x - \bar{x}_1)D[x > \bar{x}_1] + b_3(x - \bar{x}_2)D[x > \bar{x}_2]$



- polynomial versions possible
 - possible for move x 's
 - regions of x by definition or options
- D ... indicator func - = dummy

$\ln y = \beta x + \delta D$; $D = 1, 0$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \ln y_0 &= \beta x + 0 \\ \ln y_1 &= \beta x + \delta \end{aligned} \right\} \ln y_1 - \ln y_0 = \ln \frac{y_1}{y_0} = \ln \left(\frac{y_0 + \Delta y}{y_0} \right) = \ln \left(1 + \frac{\Delta y}{y_0} \right) = \delta$$

$$\frac{\Delta y}{y_0} = e^\delta - 1 \Rightarrow \delta \sim \% \text{ for small } \delta$$

Ability bias

$$y_i = \beta x_i + \underbrace{a_i}_{\varepsilon_i} + e_i ; \text{cov}(a_i, x_i) > 0$$

$$\text{cov}(a_i, e_i) = \text{cov}(x_i, e_i) = 0$$

$$\hat{\beta}_{OLS} = \frac{X'Y}{X'X} = \frac{X'(\beta X + a + e)}{X'X} = \beta + \frac{X'a}{X'X} + \frac{X'e}{X'X}$$

\downarrow \downarrow
 > 0 0
 \downarrow \downarrow
 bias 0

error in variables

RHS : EDU $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{recall error} \\ \text{imputation error} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \text{bias} \uparrow \downarrow$
drop outs

LHS : Y ... recall \rightarrow no bias
 taxes \rightarrow bias
 missing

$$\text{EXP} = \text{AGE} - \text{EDU} - 6(-h)$$

- specification EDU $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{years?} \\ \text{levels?} \end{array} \right.$

Errors in variable

$$y = \beta x^* + \varepsilon$$

$$x = x^* + e$$

$$\hat{\beta}_{OLS} = (x'x)^{-1} x'y$$

$$= (x'x)^{-1} [x^* + e]' [\beta x^* + \varepsilon]$$

$$= \frac{\beta \Delta_{x^*}^2}{\Delta_{x^*}^2 + \Delta_e^2}$$

$e \sim$ meas. error

$x^* \sim$ actual x

$x \sim$ mismeasured x

$$x'x = (x^* + e)(x^* + e)$$

$$= \underline{\underline{\Delta_{x^*}^2 + \Delta_e^2}}$$

$$x'y = x^{*'}(x^* + e)$$

$$= \underline{\underline{\Delta_{x^*}^2}}$$

INSTRUMENTAL VARIABLES

• If $\text{COV}(X, \varepsilon) \neq 0 \rightarrow$ bias, inconsistency

• When:

- measurement error in X

- omitted variable (ability): $\text{COV}(A, \varepsilon) \neq 0$

- autoregression $\text{COV}(A, \text{EDU}) \neq 0$

- endogenous by principle (econ)

- lagged var as RHS.

• Solution \rightarrow find instrument Z

$$\text{COV}(Z, X) \neq 0$$

$$\text{COV}(Z, \varepsilon) = 0$$

• Procedure 2SLS (P. Kennedy pp. 174-175)

1st stage: regress (OLS) $X_i = \gamma z_i + v_i$

predict $\hat{X}_i = \hat{\gamma} z_i$

2nd stage: regress (OLS) $Y_i = \hat{X}_i \beta + \varepsilon$

not ~~$Y_i = z_i \beta + \varepsilon$~~

$$\Delta: \text{COV}(X, \varepsilon) = 0$$

$$Y = X\beta + \varepsilon \quad / \cdot X'$$

$$X'Y = X'X\hat{\beta} + \underbrace{X'\varepsilon} \rightarrow 0 \quad / (X'X)^{-1}$$

$$\hat{\beta}_{OLS} = (X'X)^{-1} X'Y$$

$$\text{OLS: } \text{COV}(X, \varepsilon) \neq 0$$

$$Y = X\beta + \varepsilon$$

$\text{COV}(X, \varepsilon) \neq 0 \rightarrow$ inconsistent $\hat{\beta}_{OLS}$

$$\hat{\beta}_{OLS} = (X'X)^{-1} X'Y$$

$$= (X'X)^{-1} X'(X\beta + \varepsilon)$$

$$= \cancel{(X'X)^{-1} X'X} \beta + (X'X)^{-1} X'\varepsilon$$

$$= \beta + \underbrace{\frac{\text{COV}(X, \varepsilon)}{\text{VAR}(X)}}_{\text{bias}}$$

$$Y = X\beta + \varepsilon \quad / * Z'$$

$$Z'Y = Z'X\beta + \underbrace{Z'\varepsilon} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\hat{\beta}_{IV} = (Z'X)^{-1} Z'Y$$

↓ ↓
bias

$Y =$

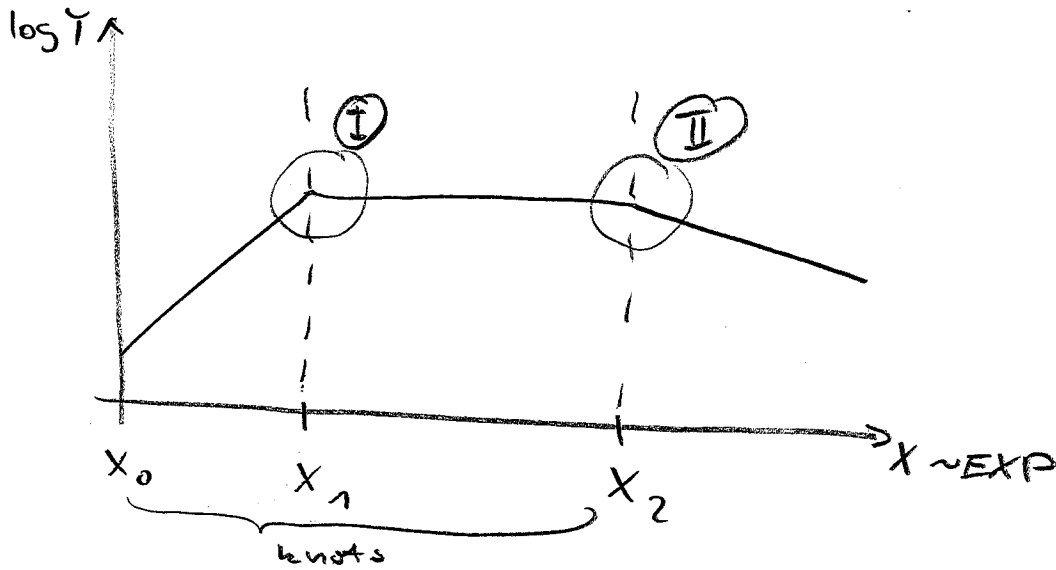
bias > 0 if $\text{COV}(X, \varepsilon) > 0$
 < 0 if $\text{COV}(X, \varepsilon) < 0$

$$\text{COV}(Z, \varepsilon) \neq 0$$

$$\text{COV}(Z, X) \neq 0$$

SPLINES - use if theory does not predict f. form
 - use if continuity $f(x)$ needed

• CASE OF EXPERIENCE ~ EXP profile



choice of knots:

- arbitrary
- other rules

$x_0, x_1, x_2 \sim$ knots
 " const

$$Y = [a_1 + b_1(x - x_0)] D_1 + [a_2 + b_2(x - x_1)] D_2 + [a_3 + b_3(x - x_2)] D_3 + c$$

$$D_1 = 1 \text{ if } x_0 \leq x < x_1$$

$$D_2 = 1 \text{ if } x_1 \leq x < x_2$$

$$D_3 = 1 \text{ if } x_2 < x$$

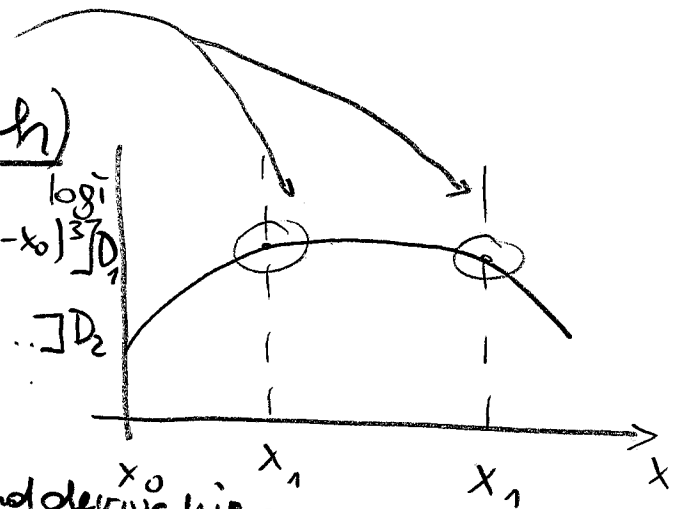
Impose continuity at ① & ②

$$a_2 = a_1 + b_1(x_1 - x_0)$$

$$a_3 = a_2 + b_2(x_2 - x_1)$$

• POLYNOMIAL SPLINE (smooth)

$$Y = [a_1 + b_1(x - x_0) + c_1(x - x_0)^2 + d_1(x - x_0)^3] D_1 + [a_2 + \dots] D_2 + \dots$$



Impose continuity & continuity of 1st & 2nd derivatives

$$\rightarrow a_2 = a_1 + b_1(x_1 - x_0) + c_1(x_1 - x_0)^2 + d_1(x_1 - x_0)^3$$

$$\rightarrow b_2 = \dots$$

simple formula (for general specification)

$$Y = a_1 + b_1(x - x_0) + c_1(x - x_0)^2 + d_1(x - x_0)^3 + \sum_{i=1}^k (d_{i+1} - d_i)(x - x_i)^3 D_i^*$$

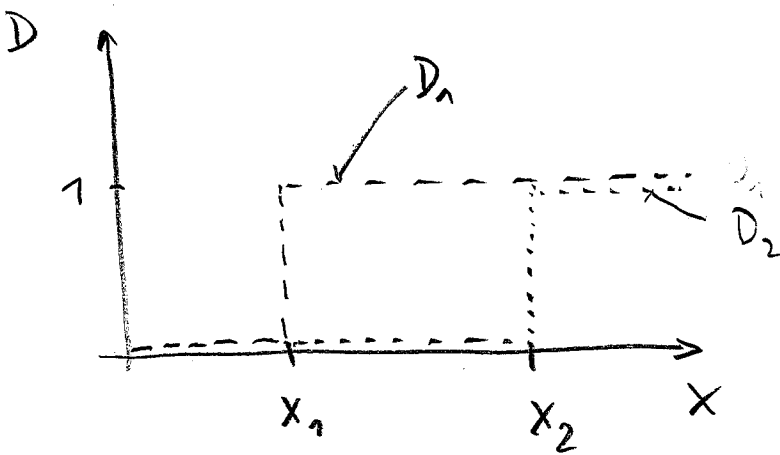
$$D_i^* = 1 \text{ if } x \geq x_i$$

marginal
definit

$$= 0 \text{ otherwise}$$

$k+1 = 3 \sim \# \text{ intervals}$

$a_1, b_1, c_1, d_1, d_2, \dots, d_k$
parameters



• more x_i 's can be defined by splines

CASE of 1st order:

$$Y = a + b_1(x - x_0) + b_2(x - x_1) \overset{\uparrow}{D_1} + b_3(x - x_2) \overset{\uparrow}{D_2}$$

$D_1 = 1(x \geq x_1)$ $D_2 = 1(x \geq x_2)$

CASE of 2nd order:

$$Y = a + b_1(x - x_0) + c_1(x - x_0)^2 + c_2(x - x_1)^2 D_1 + c_3(x - x_2)^2 D_2$$

CASE of 3rd order: