

Table O.3. Heckman Maximum Likelihood model of FDI share and Terrorist Incidents between pairs of countries from 1995 to 2010, clustered by country pairs and with year effects. Part I

| VARIABLES | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | w/o Australia FDI Share | Selection | w/o Austria FDI Share | Selection | w/o Belgium FDI Share | Selection | w/o Canada FDI Share | Selection | w/o Cyprus FDI Share | Selection | w/o Denmark FDI Share | Selection |
| Log FDI stock* | 0.579*** (0.0863) | 0.207*** (0.0453) | 0.634*** (0.0855) | 0.197*** (0.0452) | 0.602*** (0.0883) | 0.206*** (0.0452) | 0.593*** (0.0894) | 0.202*** (0.0453) | 0.643*** (0.0866) | 0.220*** (0.0456) | 0.631*** (0.0884) | 0.221*** (0.0455) |
| Log GDP per capita receiver* | 0.270** (0.119) | -0.122** (0.0602) | 0.198* (0.117) | -0.130** (0.0599) | 0.222* (0.120) | -0.140** (0.0601) | 0.265** (0.122) | -0.118** (0.0595) | 0.225* (0.118) | -0.130** (0.0593) | 0.205* (0.120) | -0.154** (0.0604) |
| Log GDP per capita sender* | 0.0428 (0.0754) | 0.00632 (0.0367) | 0.0494 (0.0751) | -0.00115 (0.0364) | 0.0394 (0.0761) | -0.0219 (0.0363) | -0.00491 (0.0770) | -0.00778 (0.0363) | -0.00135 (0.0749) | -0.0117 (0.0364) | 0.0194 (0.0758) | -0.0134 (0.0363) |
| Log Population receiver | 0.321*** (0.0842) | -0.0155 (0.0418) | 0.281*** (0.0838) | -0.00762 (0.0419) | 0.297*** (0.0859) | -0.0174 (0.0419) | 0.317*** (0.0866) | -0.00783 (0.0418) | 0.284*** (0.0832) | -0.0147 (0.0423) | 0.264*** (0.0853) | -0.0327 (0.0419) |
| Log Population sender | -0.0385 (0.0567) | 0.413*** (0.0261) | -0.0715 (0.0558) | 0.402*** (0.0262) | -0.0394 (0.0567) | 0.405*** (0.0261) | -0.0478 (0.0559) | 0.403*** (0.0261) | -0.0773 (0.0532) | 0.452*** (0.0280) | -0.0263 (0.0578) | 0.413*** (0.0269) |
| Educational gap | -0.245 (0.158) | -0.182** (0.0710) | -0.175 (0.156) | -0.185*** (0.0703) | -0.170 (0.159) | -0.177** (0.0696) | -0.134 (0.157) | -0.205*** (0.0713) | -0.108 (0.159) | -0.181** (0.0707) | -0.139 (0.159) | -0.194*** (0.0704) |
| KAOPEN receiver | 0.0745 (0.0460) | 0.00951 (0.0230) | 0.0768* (0.0452) | 0.0165 (0.0231) | 0.0691 (0.0464) | 0.0107 (0.0230) | 0.0784* (0.0475) | 0.00328 (0.0231) | 0.0829* (0.0454) | 0.00494 (0.0226) | 0.0764* (0.0459) | 0.00971 (0.0232) |
| Log Distance | -0.903*** (0.0922) | -0.238*** (0.0463) | -0.850*** (0.0905) | -0.246*** (0.0476) | -0.896*** (0.0931) | -0.260*** (0.0466) | -0.881*** (0.0931) | -0.242*** (0.0463) | -0.849*** (0.0920) | -0.206*** (0.0460) | -0.902*** (0.0929) | -0.263*** (0.0467) |
| Common language | 0.598*** (0.213) | 0.376*** (0.123) | 0.554*** (0.211) | 0.321*** (0.117) | 0.621*** (0.217) | 0.334*** (0.119) | 0.744*** (0.197) | 0.400*** (0.124) | 0.591*** (0.211) | 0.374*** (0.120) | 0.591*** (0.211) | 0.335*** (0.117) |
| Domestic attacks* | -0.00148** (0.000707) | -1.72e-05 (0.000367) | -0.00165** (0.000717) | 2.29e-06 (0.000367) | -0.00156** (0.000706) | 2.24e-05 (0.000364) | -0.00167** (0.000733) | 6.45e-05 (0.000367) | -0.00180** (0.000700) | -6.30e-05 (0.000366) | -0.00168** (0.000720) | 5.74e-05 (0.000365) |
| International attacks* | -0.00460 (0.00566) | 0.00856** (0.00405) | -0.00354 (0.00552) | 0.00744* (0.00384) | -0.00343 (0.00559) | 0.00930** (0.00420) | -0.00565 (0.00631) | 0.00730* (0.00396) | -0.00468 (0.00572) | 0.00920** (0.00411) | -0.000997 (0.00508) | 0.00722* (0.00397) |
| Pair attacks | -0.127 (0.206) | 0.0282 (0.0796) | -0.109 (0.204) | 0.0396 (0.0815) | -0.132 (0.201) | 0.0336 (0.0814) | -0.121 (0.201) | 0.0435 (0.0828) | -0.0916 (0.203) | 0.0106 (0.0770) | -0.137 (0.202) | 0.0364 (0.0817) |
| Pair attacks* | -0.291* (0.164) | -0.173** (0.0727) | -0.344** (0.165) | -0.166** (0.0745) | -0.346** (0.167) | -0.183** (0.0746) | -0.210* (0.110) | -0.214*** (0.0769) | -0.351** (0.165) | -0.168** (0.0716) | -0.293* (0.163) | -0.164** (0.0722) |
| KAOPEN sender | | 0.111* (0.0668) | | 0.149** (0.0624) | | 0.139** (0.0618) | | 0.138** (0.0624) | | 0.475*** (0.0837) | | 0.135** (0.0620) |
| FDI dummy* | | 0.911*** (0.0409) | | 0.898*** (0.0404) | | 0.901*** (0.0405) | | 0.893*** (0.0403) | | 0.931*** (0.0407) | | 0.898*** (0.0408) |
| Constant | -7.840*** (2.007) | -6.098*** (1.021) | -7.059*** (1.994) | -5.928*** (1.039) | -7.434*** (2.032) | -5.761*** (1.025) | -8.207*** (2.054) | -6.107*** (1.032) | -7.723*** (2.034) | -7.999*** (1.022) | -7.336*** (2.020) | -5.588*** (1.032) |
| Observations | 10,977 | 10,977 | 10,989 | 10,989 | 11,005 | 11,005 | 11,018 | 11,018 | 10,943 | 10,943 | 10,967 | 10,967 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table O.3. Heckman Maximum Likelihood model of FDI share and Terrorist Incidents between pairs of countries from 1995 to 2010, clustered by country pairs and with year effects. Part II

| VARIABLES | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | w/o Finland FDI Share | Selection | w/o France FDI Share | Selection | w/o Germany FDI Share | Selection | w/o Greece FDI Share | Selection | w/o Ireland FDI Share | Selection | w/o Italy FDI Share | Selection |
| Log FDI stock* | 0.608*** (0.0871) | 0.212*** (0.0451) | 0.621*** (0.0923) | 0.223*** (0.0453) | 0.603*** (0.0919) | 0.227*** (0.0456) | 0.640*** (0.0863) | 0.226*** (0.0452) | 0.622*** (0.0879) | 0.214*** (0.0453) | 0.607*** (0.0898) | 0.225*** (0.0453) |
| Log GDP per capita receiver* | 0.222* (0.118) | -0.149** (0.0597) | 0.216* (0.123) | -0.156*** (0.0595) | 0.223* (0.123) | -0.164*** (0.0600) | 0.233** (0.117) | -0.153** (0.0595) | 0.218* (0.119) | -0.142** (0.0596) | 0.237* (0.122) | -0.154** (0.0601) |
| Log GDP per capita sender* | 0.000884 (0.0758) | -0.00295 (0.0361) | -0.0110 (0.0797) | -0.00890 (0.0366) | -0.00236 (0.0796) | -0.0158 (0.0360) | 0.00366 (0.0753) | -0.00443 (0.0364) | 0.00747 (0.0761) | -0.00402 (0.0362) | -0.00270 (0.0782) | -0.00905 (0.0366) |
| Log Population receiver | 0.292*** (0.0848) | -0.0255 (0.0417) | 0.286*** (0.0889) | -0.0299 (0.0420) | 0.285*** (0.0890) | -0.0331 (0.0421) | 0.288*** (0.0829) | -0.0303 (0.0417) | 0.297*** (0.0854) | -0.0237 (0.0421) | 0.310*** (0.0869) | -0.0305 (0.0419) |
| Log Population sender | -0.0366 (0.0568) | 0.390*** (0.0264) | -0.0381 (0.0572) | 0.397*** (0.0268) | -0.0494 (0.0579) | 0.398*** (0.0271) | -0.0556 (0.0560) | 0.414*** (0.0262) | -0.0109 (0.0581) | 0.401*** (0.0272) | -0.0493 (0.0569) | 0.412*** (0.0269) |
| Educational gap | -0.163 (0.158) | -0.198*** (0.0699) | -0.154 (0.165) | -0.189*** (0.0697) | -0.136 (0.166) | -0.214*** (0.0705) | -0.140 (0.156) | -0.207*** (0.0700) | -0.153 (0.160) | -0.172** (0.0710) | -0.116 (0.162) | -0.192*** (0.0702) |
| KAOPEN receiver | 0.0761* (0.0456) | 0.00783 (0.0229) | 0.0765 (0.0476) | 0.00313 (0.0230) | 0.0848* (0.0473) | 0.000437 (0.0231) | 0.0588 (0.0442) | 0.00969 (0.0227) | 0.0775* (0.0461) | 0.0123 (0.0230) | 0.0970** (0.0471) | 0.00742 (0.0232) |
| Log Distance | -0.896*** (0.0918) | -0.263*** (0.0466) | -0.898*** (0.0955) | -0.267*** (0.0466) | -0.881*** (0.0953) | -0.267*** (0.0467) | -0.826*** (0.0870) | -0.270*** (0.0471) | -0.900*** (0.0923) | -0.252*** (0.0464) | -0.888*** (0.100) | -0.269*** (0.0476) |
| Common language | 0.587*** (0.211) | 0.313*** (0.117) | 0.565** (0.226) | 0.308*** (0.118) | 0.596*** (0.213) | 0.352*** (0.118) | 0.568*** (0.211) | 0.294** (0.119) | 0.624*** (0.217) | 0.374*** (0.126) | 0.609*** (0.212) | 0.318*** (0.118) |
| Domestic attacks* | -0.00152** (0.000709) | 4.22e-05 (0.000366) | -0.00157** (0.000750) | -2.67e-05 (0.000366) | -0.00175** (0.000757) | -3.44e-05 (0.000365) | -0.00174** (0.000696) | 8.19e-05 (0.000366) | -0.00189*** (0.000713) | 3.39e-05 (0.000364) | -0.00165** (0.000722) | 0.000117 (0.000365) |
| International attacks* | -0.00535 (0.00591) | 0.00812** (0.00409) | -0.00493 (0.00598) | 0.00730* (0.00388) | -0.00474 (0.00595) | 0.00785** (0.00391) | -0.00490 (0.00566) | 0.00925** (0.00406) | -0.00646 (0.00558) | 0.00693* (0.00385) | -0.00367 (0.00587) | 0.00799** (0.00398) |
| Pair attacks | -0.121 (0.200) | 0.0428 (0.0824) | -0.109 (0.210) | 0.174* (0.101) | -0.0804 (0.214) | 0.0549 (0.0900) | -0.123 (0.204) | 0.0331 (0.0808) | -0.107 (0.202) | 0.0365 (0.0822) | -0.110 (0.207) | 0.0603 (0.0886) |
| Pair attacks* | -0.268* (0.154) | -0.180** (0.0752) | -0.394** (0.173) | -0.151** (0.0687) | -0.344* (0.175) | -0.159** (0.0728) | -0.339** (0.164) | -0.172** (0.0724) | -0.306* (0.163) | -0.158** (0.0699) | -0.396** (0.170) | -0.183** (0.0749) |
| KAOPEN sender | | 0.169*** (0.0622) | | 0.138** (0.0612) | | 0.141** (0.0613) | | 0.0611 (0.0594) | | 0.149** (0.0625) | | 0.140** (0.0622) |
| FDI dummy* | | 0.910*** (0.0402) | | 0.893*** (0.0404) | | 0.899*** (0.0403) | | 0.928*** (0.0402) | | 0.897*** (0.0406) | | 0.880*** (0.0404) |
| Constant | -7.623*** (1.995) | -5.274*** (1.019) | -7.665*** (2.066) | -5.341*** (1.022) | -7.474*** (2.062) | -5.244*** (1.024) | -8.213*** (1.932) | -5.374*** (1.006) | -8.166*** (2.003) | -5.683*** (1.031) | -8.013*** (2.058) | -5.566*** (1.031) |
| Observations | 11,012 | 11,012 | 11,015 | 11,015 | 11,012 | 11,012 | 10,959 | 10,959 | 11,005 | 11,005 | 11,009 | 11,009 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table O.3. Heckman Maximum Likelihood model of FDI share and Terrorist Incidents between pairs of countries from 1995 to 2010, clustered by country pairs and with year effects. Part III

| VARIABLES | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| | w/o Japan FDI Share | Selection | w/o Luxembourg FDI Share | Selection | w/o Netherlands FDI Share | Selection | w/o Norway FDI Share | Selection | w/o New Zealand FDI Share | Selection | w/o Portugal FDI Share | Selection |
| Log FDI stock* | 0.622*** (0.0879) | 0.214*** (0.0453) | 0.617*** (0.0865) | 0.215*** (0.0443) | 0.627*** (0.0907) | 0.222*** (0.0454) | 0.616*** (0.0863) | 0.221*** (0.0454) | 0.605*** (0.0870) | 0.203*** (0.0452) | 0.636*** (0.0869) | 0.211*** (0.0454) |
| Log GDP per capita receiver* | 0.218* (0.119) | -0.142** (0.0596) | 0.226* (0.117) | -0.144** (0.0585) | 0.207* (0.123) | -0.153** (0.0599) | 0.237** (0.118) | -0.157*** (0.0603) | 0.223* (0.118) | -0.124** (0.0597) | 0.200* (0.118) | -0.152** (0.0594) |
| Log GDP per capita sender* | 0.00747 (0.0761) | -0.00402 (0.0362) | 0.0151 (0.0752) | -0.00548 (0.0355) | 0.0118 (0.0783) | 0.00416 (0.0362) | 0.0262 (0.0757) | -0.0155 (0.0365) | 0.00515 (0.0751) | -0.000493 (0.0359) | 0.00958 (0.0756) | 0.00732 (0.0363) |
| Log Population receiver | 0.297*** (0.0854) | -0.0237 (0.0421) | 0.292*** (0.0838) | -0.0220 (0.0410) | 0.285*** (0.0876) | -0.0247 (0.0420) | 0.291*** (0.0834) | -0.0228 (0.0420) | 0.310*** (0.0842) | -0.0138 (0.0417) | 0.285*** (0.0843) | -0.0143 (0.0422) |
| Log Population sender | -0.0109 (0.0581) | 0.401*** (0.0272) | -0.0384 (0.0557) | 0.409*** (0.0261) | -0.0361 (0.0564) | 0.412*** (0.0262) | -0.0263 (0.0577) | 0.416*** (0.0269) | -0.0188 (0.0573) | 0.382*** (0.0270) | -0.0488 (0.0558) | 0.401*** (0.0261) |
| Educational gap | -0.153 (0.160) | -0.172** (0.0710) | -0.159 (0.157) | -0.197*** (0.0689) | -0.109 (0.164) | -0.226*** (0.0704) | -0.219 (0.155) | -0.226*** (0.0710) | -0.172 (0.159) | -0.149** (0.0707) | -0.236 (0.158) | -0.260*** (0.0711) |
| KAOPEN receiver | 0.0775* (0.0461) | 0.0123 (0.0230) | 0.0779* (0.0452) | 0.00712 (0.0225) | 0.0922* (0.0473) | 0.00449 (0.0229) | 0.0796* (0.0458) | 0.0140 (0.0232) | 0.0818* (0.0457) | 0.00777 (0.0229) | 0.0690 (0.0452) | 0.0139 (0.0231) |
| Log Distance | -0.900*** (0.0923) | -0.252*** (0.0464) | -0.891*** (0.0907) | -0.253*** (0.0456) | -0.929*** (0.0931) | -0.261*** (0.0466) | -0.907*** (0.0913) | -0.253*** (0.0467) | -0.909*** (0.0915) | -0.218*** (0.0466) | -0.884*** (0.0921) | -0.246*** (0.0468) |
| Common language | 0.624*** (0.217) | 0.374*** (0.126) | 0.592*** (0.211) | 0.332*** (0.117) | 0.587*** (0.213) | 0.381*** (0.118) | 0.611*** (0.211) | 0.351*** (0.118) | 0.576*** (0.212) | 0.362*** (0.127) | 0.543** (0.212) | 0.320*** (0.118) |
| Domestic attacks* | -0.00189*** (0.000713) | 3.39e-05 (0.000364) | -0.00171** (0.000705) | 1.96e-05 (0.000356) | -0.00210*** (0.000741) | -4.41e-05 (0.000360) | -0.00145** (0.000703) | 6.27e-05 (0.000361) | -0.00166** (0.000706) | 3.37e-05 (0.000363) | -0.00168** (0.000717) | 5.04e-05 (0.000364) |
| International attacks* | -0.00646 (0.00558) | 0.00693* (0.00385) | -0.00446 (0.00567) | 0.00777** (0.00388) | -0.00405 (0.00571) | 0.00764* (0.00392) | -0.00545 (0.00586) | 0.00682* (0.00388) | -0.00269 (0.00569) | 0.00714* (0.00399) | -0.00385 (0.00561) | 0.00725* (0.00395) |
| Pair attacks | -0.107 (0.202) | 0.0365 (0.0822) | -0.116 (0.204) | 0.0415 (0.0819) | -0.0793 (0.208) | 0.0522 (0.0848) | -0.117 (0.205) | 0.0433 (0.0808) | -0.130 (0.202) | 0.0451 (0.0812) | -0.0952 (0.207) | 0.0395 (0.0817) |
| Pair attacks* | -0.306* (0.163) | -0.158** (0.0699) | -0.331** (0.165) | -0.174** (0.0726) | -0.395** (0.173) | -0.171** (0.0755) | -0.328* (0.197) | -0.218*** (0.0722) | -0.336** (0.165) | -0.175** (0.0719) | -0.334** (0.167) | -0.182** (0.0746) |
| KAOPEN sender | | 0.149** (0.0625) | | 0.141** (0.0622) | | 0.117* (0.0611) | | 0.134** (0.0625) | | 0.171*** (0.0640) | | 0.162*** (0.0625) |
| FDI dummy* | | 0.897*** (0.0406) | | 0.904*** (0.0395) | | 0.901*** (0.0405) | | 0.914*** (0.0406) | | 0.928*** (0.0403) | | 0.920*** (0.0404) |
| Constant | -8.166*** (2.003) | -5.683*** (1.031) | -7.686*** (1.977) | -5.778*** (1.008) | -7.289*** (2.025) | -5.608*** (1.025) | -7.678*** (1.990) | -5.810*** (1.036) | -8.078*** (1.984) | -5.966*** (1.024) | -7.370*** (2.005) | -5.620*** (1.029) |
| Observations | 11,005 | 11,005 | 11,530 | 11,530 | 11,077 | 11,077 | 10,976 | 10,976 | 10,967 | 10,967 | 11,003 | 11,003 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table O.3. Heckman Maximum Likelihood model of FDI share and Terrorist Incidents between pairs of countries from 1995 to 2010, clustered by country pairs and with year effects. Part IV

| VARIABLES | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | w/o Spain FDI Share | Selection | w/o Sweden FDI Share | Selection | w/o Switzerland FDI Share | Selection |
| Log FDI stock* | 0.633*** (0.0855) | 0.216*** (0.0456) | 0.609*** (0.0895) | 0.205*** (0.0454) | 0.659*** (0.0908) | 0.236*** (0.0447) |
| Log GDP per capita receiver* | 0.175 (0.116) | -0.150** (0.0606) | 0.215* (0.120) | -0.139** (0.0601) | 0.184 (0.122) | -0.160*** (0.0593) |
| Log GDP per capita sender* | 0.0129 (0.0782) | -0.00968 (0.0360) | 0.0419 (0.0773) | -0.00945 (0.0367) | 0.0528 (0.0770) | 0.0243 (0.0365) |
| Log Population receiver | 0.285*** (0.0840) | -0.0259 (0.0419) | 0.292*** (0.0870) | -0.0161 (0.0420) | 0.276*** (0.0878) | -0.0282 (0.0415) |
| Log Population sender | -0.0122 (0.0545) | 0.420*** (0.0266) | -0.0263 (0.0581) | 0.413*** (0.0263) | -0.00258 (0.0591) | 0.440*** (0.0265) |
| Educational gap | -0.244 (0.158) | -0.187*** (0.0706) | -0.204 (0.163) | -0.204*** (0.0714) | -0.150 (0.163) | -0.192*** (0.0705) |
| KAOPEN receiver | 0.0617 (0.0460) | 0.00416 (0.0232) | 0.0694 (0.0461) | 0.0154 (0.0230) | 0.0904* (0.0471) | 0.00325 (0.0229) |
| Log Distance | -0.921*** (0.0902) | -0.258*** (0.0472) | -0.919*** (0.0931) | -0.255*** (0.0466) | -0.956*** (0.0942) | -0.264*** (0.0470) |
| Common language | 0.487* (0.265) | 0.147 (0.130) | 0.603*** (0.213) | 0.348*** (0.117) | 0.709*** (0.216) | 0.303*** (0.117) |
| Domestic attacks* | -0.00177** (0.000712) | 0.000210 (0.000355) | -0.00163** (0.000732) | 3.16e-05 (0.000368) | -0.00195*** (0.000705) | -6.07e-05 (0.000366) |
| International attacks* | -0.00713 (0.00596) | 0.00775* (0.00396) | -0.00475 (0.00600) | 0.00722* (0.00388) | -0.00415 (0.00591) | 0.00743* (0.00397) |
| Pair attacks | -0.122 (0.213) | 0.0359 (0.0807) | -0.114 (0.202) | 0.0432 (0.0823) | -0.129 (0.209) | 0.0322 (0.0808) |
| Pair attacks* | -0.339** (0.168) | -0.132* (0.0795) | -0.294* (0.166) | -0.175** (0.0763) | -0.352** (0.174) | -0.175** (0.0763) |
| KAOPEN sender | | 0.138** (0.0623) | | 0.130** (0.0620) | | 0.0989 (0.0619) |
| FDI dummy* | | 0.901*** (0.0408) | | 0.886*** (0.0404) | | 0.931*** (0.0399) |
| Constant | -7.295*** (1.977) | -5.818*** (1.034) | -7.316*** (2.027) | -5.897*** (1.027) | -7.364*** (2.054) | -5.968*** (1.034) |
| Observations | 11,017 | 11,017 | 10,971 | 10,971 | 11,024 | 11,024 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1